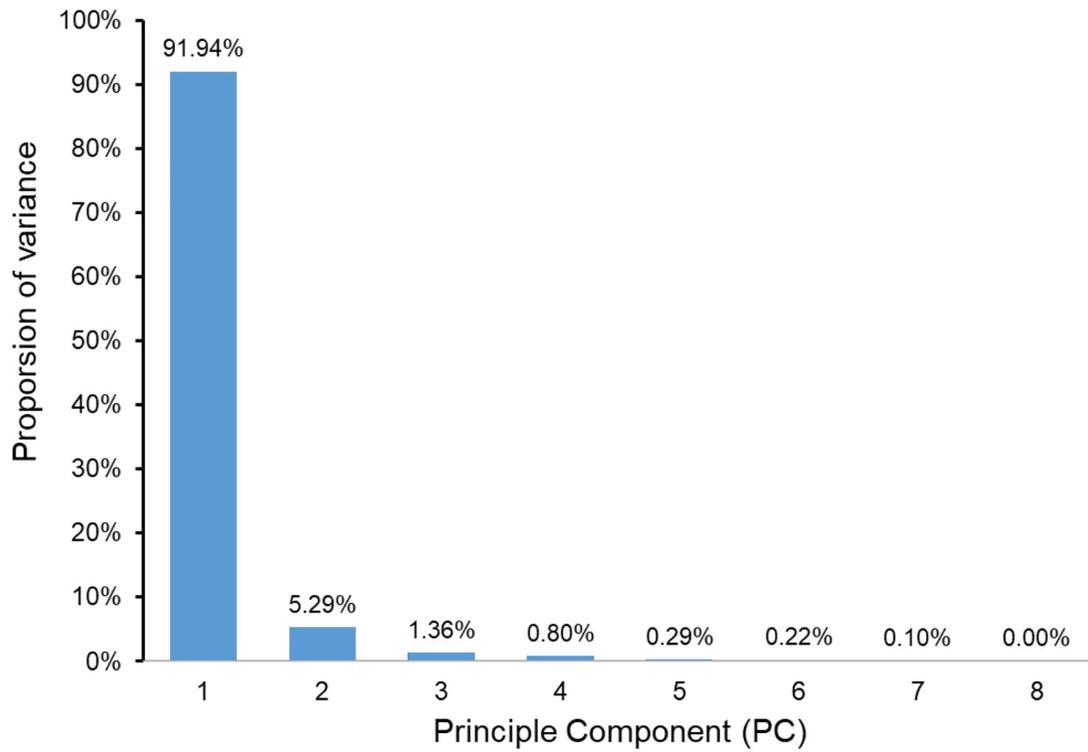
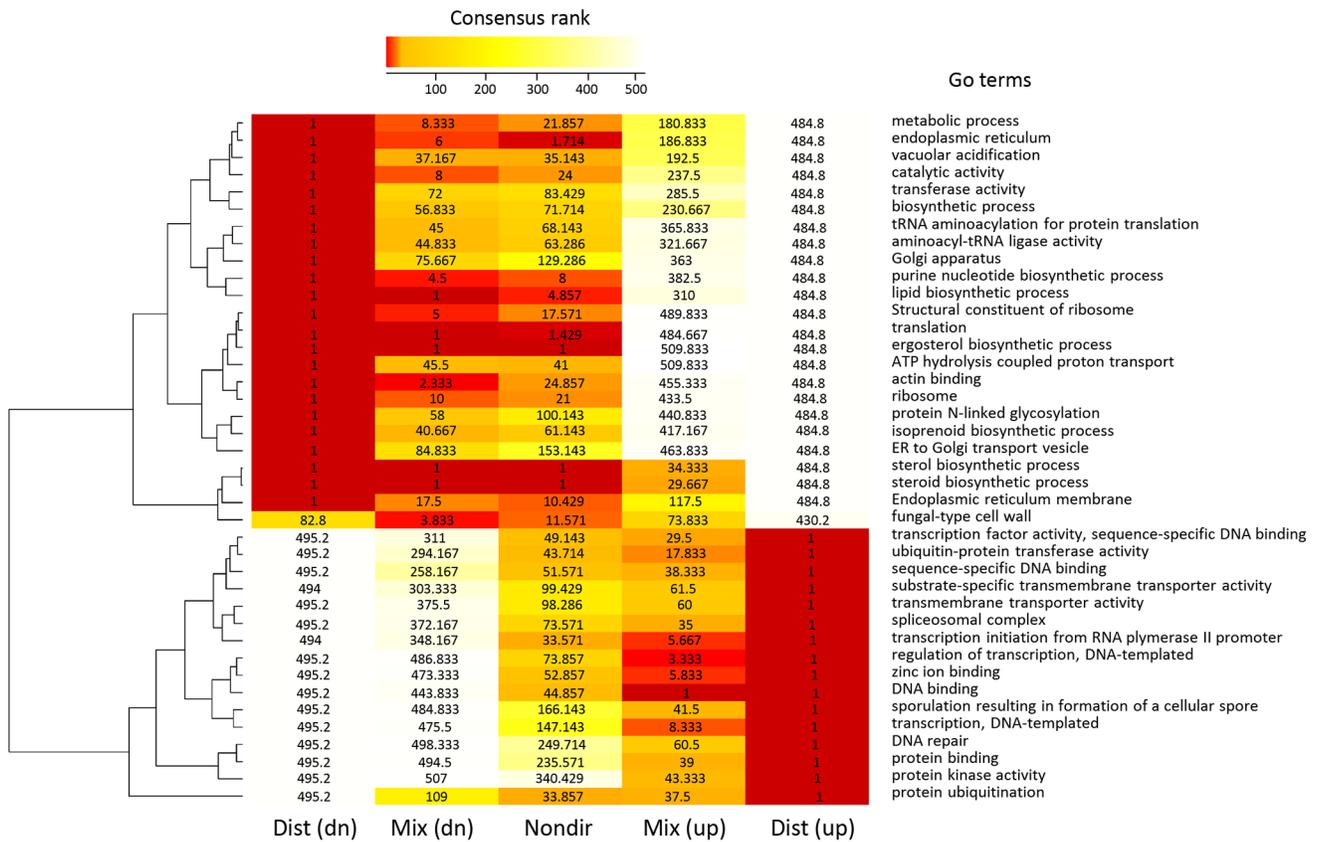


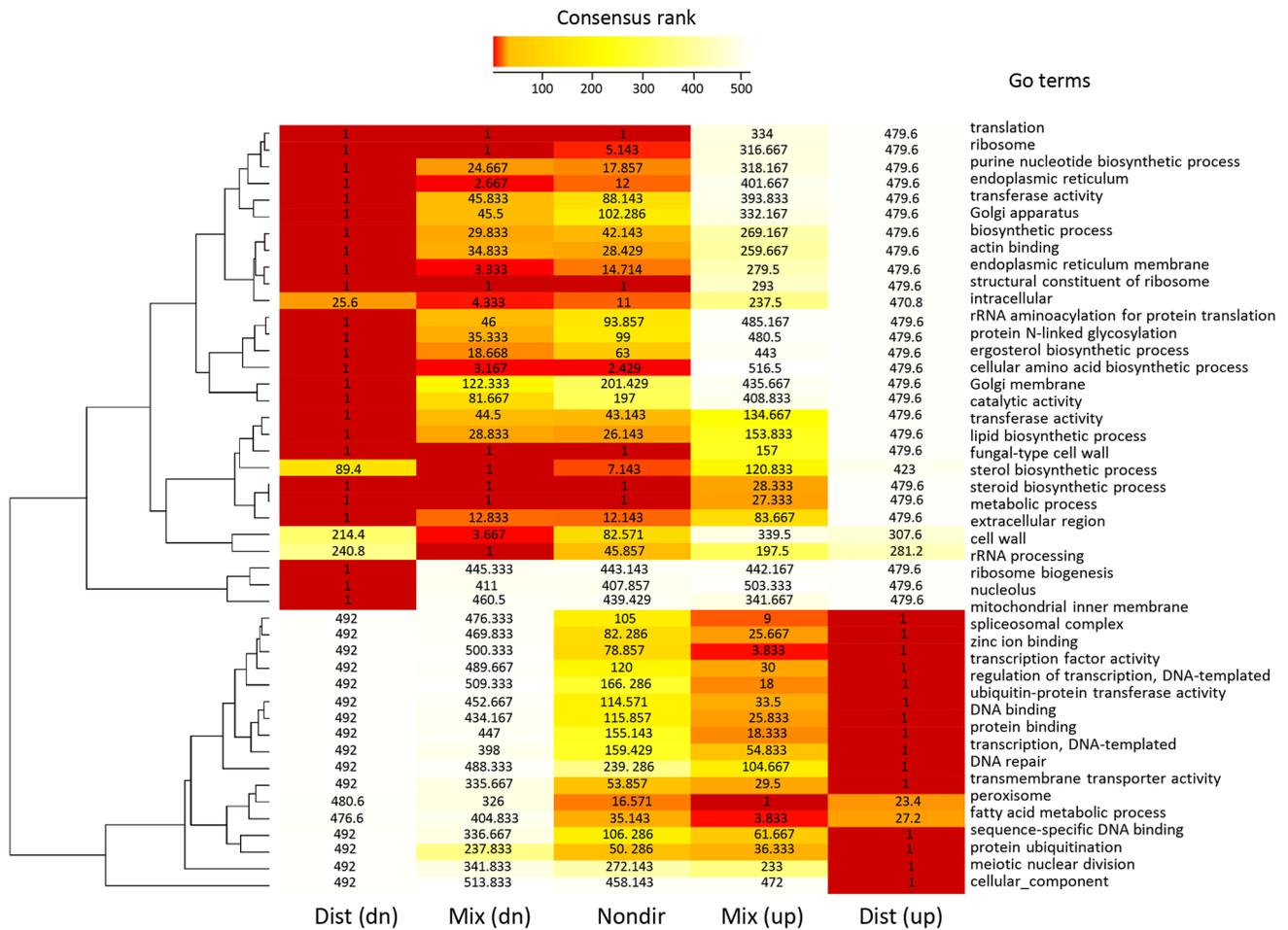
SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES



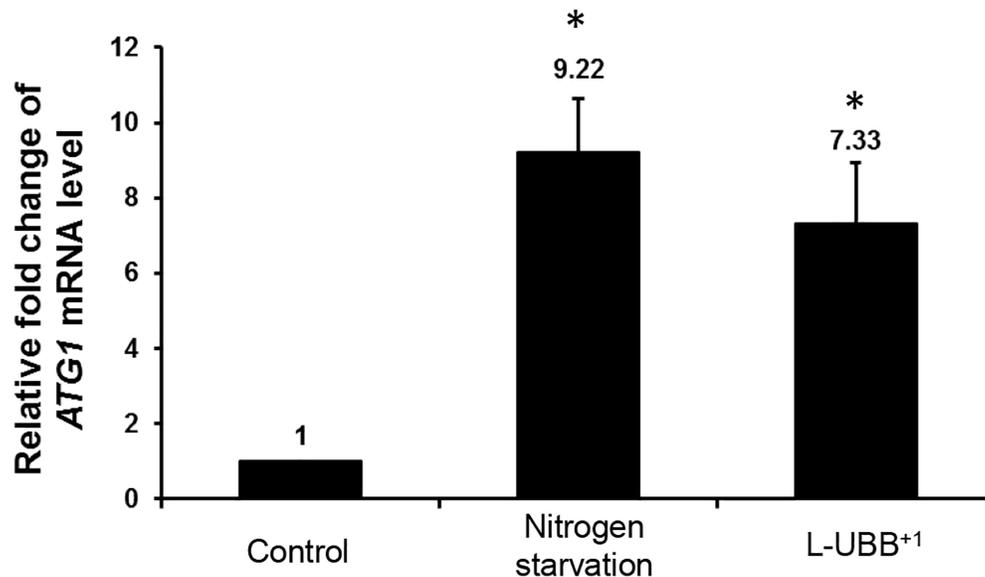
Supplementary Figure 1. Principal Component Analysis (PCA). Histogram of variance for each PC shows that the first PC captures the largest variance of dataset, which is 91.94%.



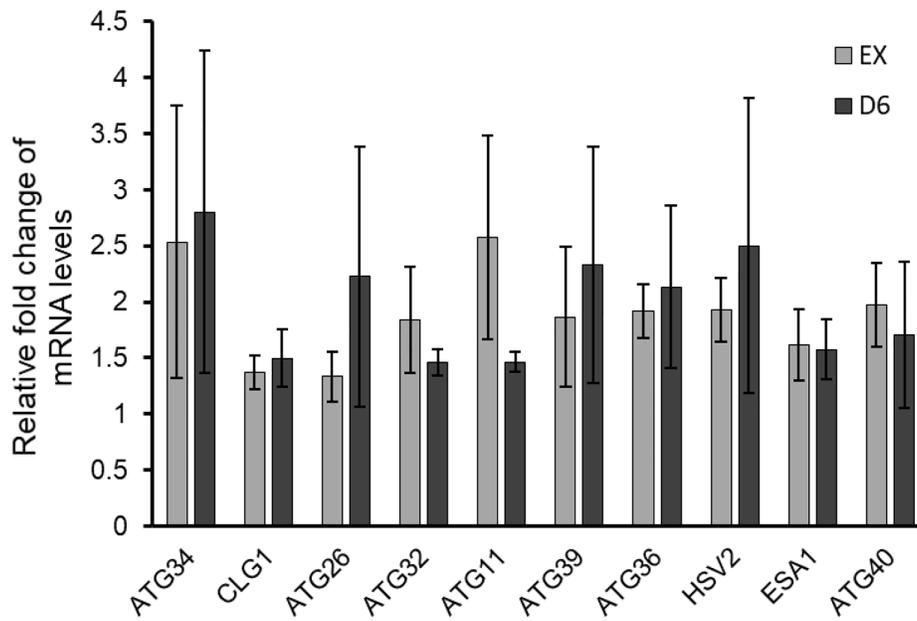
Supplementary Figure 2. The Heatmap of consensus scores of selected gene sets in L-UBB+1 strain comparing to control strain during EX phase. Consensus score is the mean rank given each gene set by different GSA runs. A low score (e.g., 1) is a gene set that is ranked high by most of GSA methods. Gene sets that received a median consensus rank <10 in at least one class from five classes (distinct-directional down, mixed-directional down, non-directional change, mix-directional up and distinct-directional up), are included in the heatmap. The ranking of gene set was shown by colors. Gene sets clustered at the upper part are showing patterns of mostly down-regulation whereas the gene sets in the lower part are showing patterns of mainly up-regulation. The scores are presented inside each cell of the heatmap.



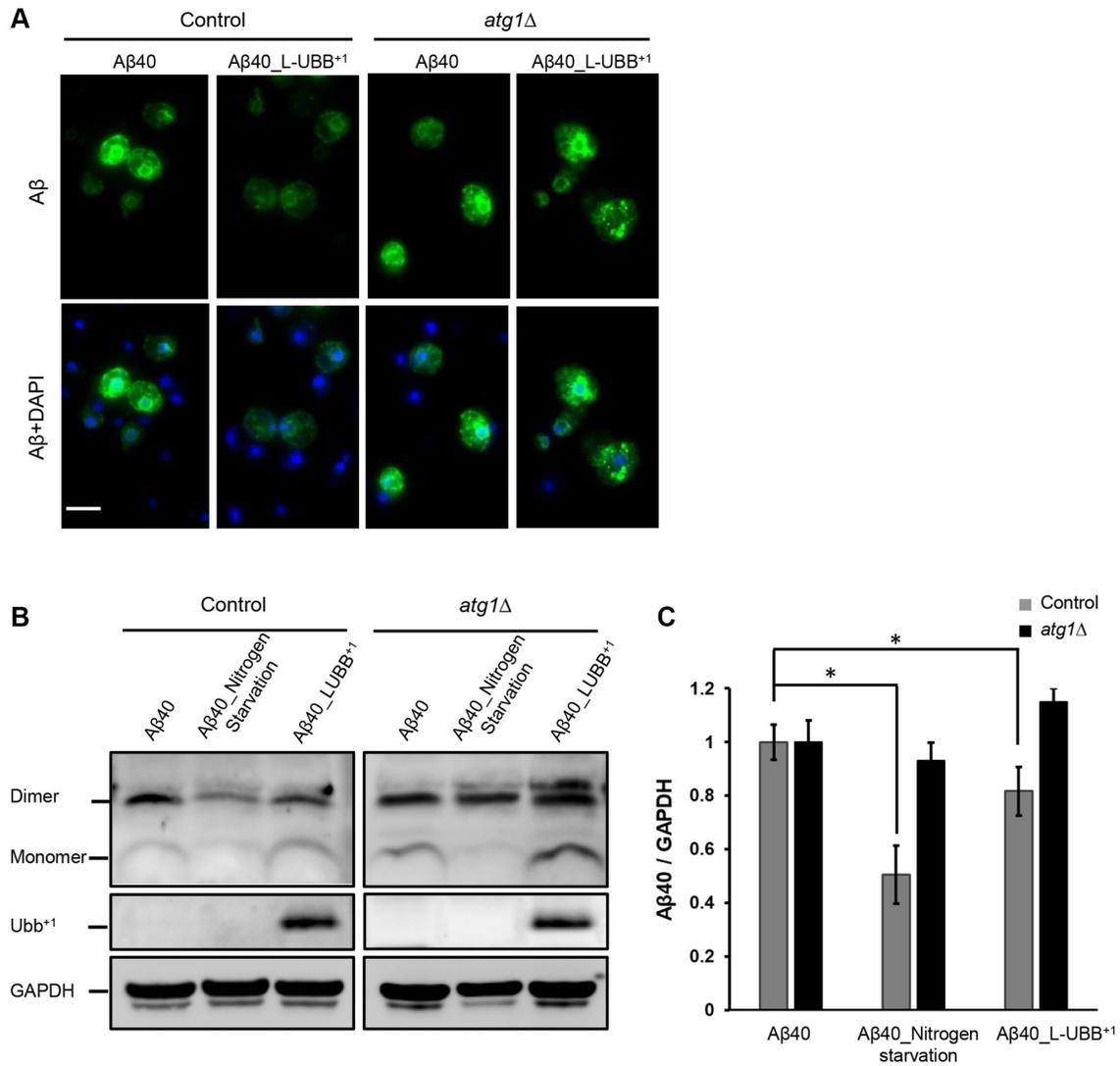
Supplementary Figure 3. The Heatmap of consensus scores of selected gene sets in L-UBB+1 strain comparing to control strain during D6 phase.



Supplementary Figure 4. qPCR analysis of ATG1 mRNA expression in control strain and L-UBB+1 strain during EX phase. Nitrogen starvation was induced in YNB (-N) medium for 4 h after mid-EX phase. Results are normalized to ACT1 mRNA level in control strain and shown as average values \pm SD from biological triplicates. The asterisk (*) indicates significant difference compared to control strain ($p < 0.001$).



Supplementary Figure 5. The transcriptional response of autophagy related genes upon the L-UBB⁺¹ expression during EX and PD phases. Results are normalized to *ACT1* mRNA level in control strain and shown as the average values \pm SD from biological triplicates.



Supplementary Figure 6. Low UBB⁺¹ expression reduces Aβ40 levels in the humanized yeast AD model. (A) Immunostaining analysis of Aβ40 localization and expression using the 6E10 Aβ specific antibody. Nuclei were stained blue by DAPI. Scale bar = 5 μm. (B) Western blot analysis of Aβ40 expression in unboiled cell lysates with 6E10 antibody. GAPDH was used as the loading control. (C) Relative Aβ40 band intensity was normalized to GAPDH and compared to the untreated Aβ40 strain. Results are shown as average value ± SD of three independent experiments. * $p < 0.05$.